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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Synapse Energy Economics, Inc., Cambridge, MA.

Senior Consultant, 2006 to present.

Provides analysis and expert testimony regarding planning, market structure, ratemaking and supply contracting issues in the electricity and natural gas industries. Major projects regarding alignment of financial incentives with aggressive pursuit of energy efficiency by electric and gas utilities include testimony on the “save-a-watt” approach proposed by Duke Energy in North Carolina, Indiana and South Carolina. Major projects regarding proposals for advanced metering infrastructure (smart grid or AMI) and dynamic pricing include testimony in the Baltimore Gas and Electric case. Resource planning cases include the development of long-term projections of avoided costs of electricity and natural gas in New England for a coalition of utility program administrators in 2007, 2009, and 2011.

Charles River Associates (formerly Tabors Caramanis & Associates), Cambridge, MA.

Principal, 2004-2006, *Senior Consultant*, 1998–2004.

Expert testimony and litigation support in energy contract price arbitration proceedings and various ratemaking proceedings. Productivity improvement project for electric distribution companies in Abu Dhabi. Analyzed market structure and contracting issues in wholesale electricity markets.

Tellus Institute, Boston, MA.

Vice President and Director of Energy Group, 1997–1998.

Manager of Natural Gas Program, 1986–1997.

Presented expert testimony on rates for unbundled retail services, analyzed the options for purchasing electricity and gas in deregulated markets, prepared testimony and reports on a range of gas industry issues including market structure, strategic planning, market analyses, and supply planning.

Nova Scotia Department of Mines and Energy, Halifax, Canada.

Member, Canada-Nova Scotia Offshore Oil and Gas Board, 1983–1986.

Assistant Deputy Minister of Energy 1983–1986.

Director of Energy Resources 1982-1983

Assistant to the Deputy Minister 1981-1982

Nova Scotia Research Foundation, Dartmouth, Canada, *Consultant*, 1978–1981.

Canadian Keyes Fibre, Hantsport, Canada, *Project Engineer*, 1975–1977.

Imperial Group Limited, Bristol, England, *Management Consultant*, 1973–1975.

EDUCATION

M.S., Technology and Policy (Energy), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1979.

B.Eng., Industrial Engineering (with Distinction), Dalhousie University, Canada, 1973

TESTIMONY

Jurisdiction	Company	Docket	Date	Issue
Nova Scotia	Heritage Gas	NG-HG-R-11	September 2011	Cost allocation and rate design
Arkansas	Oklahoma Gas & Electric	10-109-U	May 2011 and June 2011	advanced metering infrastructure (AMI)
Texas	Texas-New Mexico Power	PUC 38306	April 2011	advanced metering infrastructure (AMI)
Arkansas	Oklahoma Gas & Electric	10-067-U	March 2011	Windspeed transmission line
Pennsylvania	PECO Energy	M-2009-2123944	December 2010 and January 2011	Dynamic Pricing
Arkansas	Oklahoma Gas & Electric	10-073-U	November 2010	Wind power purchase agreement
Indiana	Vectren Energy Delivery of Indiana	Cause No. 43839	July 2010	Sales Reconciliation Adjustment
Alaska	Enstar Natural Gas	U-09-069 and U-09-070	March 2010	Rate Design
Pennsylvania	Allegheny Power	M-2009-2123951	March 2010 and October 2009.	Smart meters / advanced metering infrastructure (AMI)
Massachusetts	All Massachusetts regulated electric and gas utilities	D.P.U. 09-125 et al.	December 2009	Avoided Energy Supply Costs in New England

Jurisdiction	Company	Docket	Date	Issue
Pennsylvania	Metropolitan Edison Company	M-2009-2123950	October 2009.	Smart meters / AMI
Maryland	Potomac Electric Power	No. 9207	October 2009 and July 2011.	Smart meters / AMI
Maryland	Baltimore Gas and Electric	No. 9208	October 2009 and July 2010.	Smart meters / AMI
New Jersey	Jersey Central Power & Light	EO08050326 and EO08080542	July 2009	Demand response programs
Minnesota	CenterPoint Energy	G-008/GR-08-1075	June 2009.	Conservation Enabling Rider
South Carolina	Progress Energy Carolinas	2008-251-E	January 2009.	Compensation for efficiency programs
North Carolina	Progress Energy Carolinas	No. E-2 sub 931	December 2008.	Compensation for efficiency programs
Maine	Central Maine Power	2007 – 215	October 2008.	Smart meters / AMI
North Carolina	Duke Energy Carolinas	E-7 Sub 831	June 2008	Compensation for efficiency programs (save-a-watt)
Indiana	Duke Energy Indiana	No. 43374	May 2008.	Compensation for efficiency programs (save-a-watt)
Pennsylvania	PECO Energy Company	P-2008-2032333	June 2008.	Residential Real Time Pricing pilot
Arkansas	Entergy Arkansas	06-152-U Phase II A	October 2007	Interim tolling agreement and proposed allocation of Ouachita Power capacity

Jurisdiction	Company	Docket	Date	Issue
Washington	Avista Utilities	UE-070804 and UG-070805	September 2007.	Cost allocation, rate design
Arkansas	Entergy Arkansas	06-152-U	January 2007.	Need for load-following capacity
Michigan	Consumers Energy Company	U-14992	December 2006.	Proposed sale of Palisades nuclear plant and associated power purchase
Connecticut	Connecticut Natural Gas Corporation	06-03-04PH01	November 2006.	Gas supply strategy and proposed rate recovery
Michigan	Consumers Energy Company	U-14274-R	October 2006.	Purchases from Midland Cogeneration Venture Limited Partnership
Illinois	WPS Resources and Peoples Energy Corporation	Docket No. 06-0540	October and December 2006.	Service quality metrics and benchmarks
Arizona	Arizona Public Service	E-01345A-05-0816	August 2006 and September 2006.	Hedging strategy and base fuel recovery amount
Ontario	Transalta Energy Corporation versus Bayer Inc.	Private arbitration	January 2006.	Price for steam under a 20-year contract
Nova Scotia	Nova Scotia Power vs Shell	Private arbitration	October 2005.	New natural gas price under a 10-year supply contract
New York	Consolidated Edison of New York, New York State Electric and Gas	Case 00-M-0504	September and October 2002.	Rates for unbundled supply, distribution, metering and billing services

Jurisdiction	Company	Docket	Date	Issue
New Jersey	Public Service Electric and Gas	BPU Docket GM00080564	April 2001.	Proposed transfer of gas contracts to an unregulated affiliate and supply contract associated with that transfer.
Nova Scotia	Sempra	NSUARB-NG-SEMPRA-SEM-00-08	February 2001.	Proposed distribution service tariff rates including market-based rates
New Jersey	Generic proceeding	BPU Docket EX99009676	March 2000.	Design and pricing of unbundled customer account services
United States of America	Bonneville Power Administration	BPA Docket WP-02	November 1999.	Functionalization of communication plant
South Carolina	South Carolina Electric and Gas	99-006-G	October 1999.	Purchased gas costs
New Jersey	Public Service Electric & Gas, South Jersey Gas, New Jersey Natural Gas and Elizabethtown Gas	GO99030122–GO99030125	July and September 1999.	Service unbundling policies and rates
Maine	Northern Utilities Inc.	Docket 97-393	September and December 1998.	Rate redesign and partial unbundling
Pennsylvania	Peoples Natural Gas	R-00984281; A-12250F0008	May 1998.	Purchased gas costs and proposal to transfer production assets to affiliate

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New Jersey	Rockland Electric Company	BPU E09707 0465 OAL PUC-7309-97 BPU E09707 0464 OAL PUC-7310-97	January and March 1998.	Rate unbundling
New Jersey	Jersey Central Power & Light d/b/a GPU Energy.	BPU EO9707 0459 OAL PUC- 7308-97 BPU E09707 0458 OAL PUC-7307-97	November 1997.	Rate unbundling
Pennsylvania	Equitable Gas Company	R-00963858	June and July 1997.	Rate structure proposals
Pennsylvania	Peoples Natural Gas Company	R-00973896 and A-0012250F-0007	May 1997.	Purchased gas costs, proposal to transfer producing assets to CNG Producing Company and proposed Migration Rider
South Carolina	South Carolina Pipeline Corporation	97-009-G	April 1997.	Reasonableness of proposal to acquire additional pipeline capacity
FERC	Transcontinental Gas Pipeline	RP95-197-001; RP97-71-000	March 1997.	Review of proposed rolled-in ratemaking for Leidy Line incremental facilities
Arkansas	Arkla	95-401-U	September 1996.	Gas purchasing and transportation plan
Maine	Northern Utilities Inc. and Granite State Gas Transmission	95-480; 95-481	April 1996	Precedent Agreement for LNG Storage Service and PNGTS Transportation Service
Rhode Island	ProvGas	2025	November 1995	Settlement Agreement

Jurisdiction	Company	Docket	Date	Issue
Pennsylvania	T.W. Phillips Gas and Oil	R-953406	October 1995	Cost allocation, rate design
Illinois	Northern Illinois Gas	95-0219	August 1995	Cost allocation, rate design
Pennsylvania	Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania	R-953316	May 1995	Purchased gas costs
Pennsylvania	Peoples Natural Gas	R-943252	May 1995	Cost allocation, rate design
South Carolina	South Carolina Pipeline Corporation.	94-007-G	April 1995	1994 purchased gas costs
Pennsylvania	National Fuel Gas Distribution Corp	R-943207	March 1995	1995 Purchased Gas Adjustment filing
Pennsylvania	UGI Utilities	R-00943063	December 1994	FERC Order 636 transition cost tariff
South Carolina	South Carolina Electric and Gas Co.	94-008-G	October 1994	1994 Purchased Gas Adjustment
Oklahoma	Public Service of Oklahoma	PUD 920 001342	September and November 1994	Gas supply strategy, transportation and agency services and rate mechanism
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas and Water	R-943078	September 1994	Market Sensitive Sales Service
Massachusetts	Generic proceeding	D.P.U. 93-141-A	September 1994	Policies on interruptible transportation and capacity release

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Hawaii	HELCO	7259	August 1994	DSM programs for competitive energy end-use markets, multi-attribute analysis
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas and Water	R-00943066	July 1994	1994 Purchased Gas Adjustment
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas and Water	R-942993; R-942993 C0001-C0004	May 1994	Take-or-Pay Cost Recovery
Pennsylvania	Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania	R-943001	May 1994	Cost allocation, rate design
Pennsylvania	Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania	R-943029	May 1994	1994 Purchased Gas Adjustment; Negotiated Sales Service
Pennsylvania	Peoples Natural Gas	R-932866; R-932915	March 1994	Cost allocation, rate design
Kansas	Generic proceeding	180; 056-U	February 1994	IRP rules for gas utilities
Arizona	Citizens Utility Company Arizona Gas Division	E-1032-93-111	December 1993	Cost allocation, rate design
Hawaii	HECO	7257	December 1993	Residential sector water heating program
Hawaii	GASCO	7261	September 1993	IRP
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas and Water	R-932655; R-932655 C001; R-932655 C002	September 1993	Balancing service
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas and Water	R-932676	July 1993	1993 Purchased Gas Adjustment filing

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Rhode Island	Providence Gas Company	2025	April 1993	IRP
Pennsylvania	Equitable	I-900009; C-913669	March 1993	Charges for transportation service and cost allocation methods in general
Arkansas	Arkla Energy Resources, Arkansas Louisiana Gas	92-178-U	August 1992	Gas cost and purchasing practices
Colorado	Generic proceeding	91R-642EG	August 1992	Gas integrated resource planning rule
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas and Water	R-00922324	July 1992	1992 Purchased Gas Adjustment filing
Pennsylvania	Peoples Natural Gas Company	R-922180	May 1992	Cost allocation, rate design
Michigan	Consumers Power Company	U-10030	April 1992	Gas Cost Recovery Plan, role of demand-side management as a resource in five-year forecast and supply plan
Pennsylvania	T.W. Phillips	R-912140	March 1992	1992 Purchased Gas Adjustment
FERC	Columbia Gas Transmission and Columbia Gulf Transmission	RP91-161-000 et al RP91-160-000 et al.	February 1992	Cost allocation, rate design
Arkansas	Arkla Energy Resources	91-093-U	February 1992	Base cost of gas
New Hampshire	Energy North Natural Gas	DR90-183	January 1992	Cost allocation, rate design

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Arizona	Southwest Gas Corporation	U-1551-89-102 & U-1551-89-103; U-1551-91-069	September 1991	Gas Procurement Practices and Purchased Gas Costs
Maryland	Baltimore Gas and Electric	8339	July 1991	Cost allocation, rate design
Rhode Island	Bristol and Warren Gas	1727	June 1991	Gas procurement
New Mexico	Gas Company of New Mexico	2367	June 1991	Gas transportation policies
Pennsylvania	T.W. Phillips	R-911889	March 1991	Gas supply
Michigan	Michigan Gas Company	U-9752	March 1991	Gas Cost Recovery Plan
Arkansas	Arkla	90-036-U	August and September 1990	Gas supply contracts, including Arkla-Arkoma transactions
Arizona	Southern Union Gas	U-1240-90-051	August 1990	Cost Allocation and Rate Design
Utah	Mountain Fuel Supply	89-057-15	July 1990	Cost Allocation and Rate Design
Pennsylvania	Equitable Gas Company	R-901595	June 1990	Cost Allocation and Rate Design
West Virginia	APS	90-196-E-GI ; 90-197-E-GI	May 1990	Coal supply strategy
Pennsylvania	T.W. Phillips Gas and Oil Co.	R-891572	March 1990	Purchased Gas Costs

Jurisdiction	Company	Docket	Date	Issue
Colorado	Generic proceeding	89R-702G	January 1990	Policies and rules for gas transportation service
Arizona	Generic proceeding	U-1551-89-102 and U-1551-89-103	October 1989	Regulatory Oversight of Purchased Gas Costs
Rhode Island	Narragansett Electric Company	1938	October 1989	Sales Forecast, Cost Allocation, rate design
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas and Water	R891293	July 1989	Purchased Gas Costs
Pennsylvania	Columbia Gas of Pennsylvania	R891236	May 1989	Take-or-Pay Cost Recovery
New Jersey	Elizabethtown Gas Company	GR 88081-019	December 1988and February 1989	Take-or-Pay Cost Recovery
Montana	Montana-Dakota Utilities	87.7.33; 88.2.4; 88.5.10; 88.8.23	December1988	Gas Procurement, Transportation Service Gas Adjustment Clause
New Jersey	South Jersey Gas Company	GR 88081-019 and GR 88080-913-	November 1988 and February 1989	Take-or-Pay Cost Recovery
New Jersey	Public Service Electric and Gas	GR 88070-877	October 1988 and February 1989	Take-or-Pay Cost Recovery
District of Columbia	District of Columbia Natural Gas	Formal Case 874	September 1988	Gas Acquisition, Gas Cost Allocation, take or pay-costs; Regulatory Oversight

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Illinois	Generic proceeding	88-0103	July 1988	Take-or-Pay Cost Recovery
West Virginia	Generic proceeding	240-G	June 1988	Gas Transportation Rate Design
Pennsylvania	Pennsylvania Gas & Water	R-880958	June 1988	Purchased Gas Adjustment
Utah	Mountain Fuel Supply	86-057-07	March 1988	Gas Transportation Rate Design
South Carolina	South Carolina Electric and Gas	87-227-G	September 1987	Gas Supply and Rate Design
Arizona		U-1345-87-069	September 1987	Fuel Adjustment Clause